

Advancing network infrastructure between Africa, Latin America, and the U.S.

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The SA NREN = TENET & SANReN

TENET

- Created in 2000 as a non-profit company. Membership is primarily universities (all 26) and research institutions, but serves a much wider constituency (TVET Colleges and School Networks)
- Funded through cost recovery from beneficiary Institutions.
- Operates the network deployed by SANReN, but also deploys some network functions and components

SANRel

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Tertiary Education and

Delivers services

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SANReN

- Created in 2006 as a business unit in the Council for Scientific and Industrial Research
- Funded through a State grant (Department of Science and Technology)
- Designs, acquires and implements networks and network components, from metro to international level

UbuntuNet

• Develops and incubates services

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SA NREN Connectivity





UbuntuNet peering at the Exchange Point in Cape Town

- SA NREN (TENET and SANReN) operates an exchange point in Cape Town -ZAOXI.
- AmLight has a collaborative partnership with SA NREN.

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- UbuntuNet is now connected to ZAOXI. SA NREN carries UbuntuNet Member traffic from their South African POPs to the Exchange Point and thereby opens the path to Fortaleza and Miami.
- Collaborative partners can utilize capacity as needed on the SACS cable, WACS cable, to connect to AmLight in Fortaleza, ZAOXI in Cape Town or any other connected Exchange point.



SA NREN International Connectivity

SA NREN has capacity between Europe and South Africa on 4 undersea cables.

- SA NREN has ownership of 7.4% of the WACS cable allowing it to light capacity between any landing stations on the route from Cape Town to London.
- The SA NREN's WACS connectivity may be extended to reach other landing stations to add new collaborative partners to the project.

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This opportunity is being discussed among interested parties and Angola to Lagos and on to London could be a possible starting point. Landing costs are needed.

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SA NREN Future plans

- Will be implementing 100G capable DTN nodes strategically in SA, to cater for future large Data Intensive Science Flows (Mid 2021)
- Will deploy various 100G capable Perfsonar boxes in 2021 to test various local and international links (Mid 2021)
- Will light two 100Gbps circuits from South Africa to Europe on the East and West Coast of Africa (Early 2021)
- May obtain capacity/spectrum on 5th Cable between Europe and South Africa (Mid to Late 2021)



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Americas-Africa Lightpaths Express and Protect (AmLight-ExP): Increasing Resiliency and Programmability



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Backbone: Americas Lightpaths Express and Protect (AmLight-ExP)

AmLight Network Traffic Map



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AtlanticWave-SDX

A Distributed Production SDX Supporting Research, Enhancing Operations, and Interoperability Testing at National and International Scales

GOALS:

- Improve AW-SDX between the U.S., South America and Africa by
 - Leveraging the SDN cyberinfrastructure of OXPs on the AmLight-ExP network
- Evolve the development and integration of the AW-SDX
 - To include fault tolerance and operations functions for production use
- Increase adoption of the AtlanticWave-SDX by
 - OXP operators and domain science communities, such as the OSG
 - Coordinating with related projects: SENSE, AutoGOLE, FABRIC

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(NSF Award #1451024 & Award #2029278)

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AtlanticWave-SDX Architecture

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- **Closed-Loop Orchestration**
- Dynamic provisioning of Layer3 services
- Integration with SENSE, AutoGOLE and FABRIC orchestrators
- Compute and Storage integration
- Integration with science applications by
 - Exporting topology information
- Network Management tools
 - Inventory, Monitoring, Debugging, SDX configuration, Telemetry

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RNP backbone network and connections in 2021 (https://www.rnp.br/en)

- Brazil is the World's 5th largest country, and 6th most populous at 209M in 2018. The capital is Brasília and the official language is Portuguese.
- RNP, the Brazilian NREN, has operated an R&E backbone network with government support since 1992.
- Each state and the national capital has a point of presence (PoP) on the backbone network, known as the Ipê network (Rede Ipê), which is currently being upgraded to N x 100G by 2022. More than 1500 sites are connected, and, in more than 40 cities, by means of RNP's own metro networks.
- International connections via RedClara and Amlight.

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SAX (South America eXchange) - Fortaleza - 2020

Current configuration:

- 200G Monet + 100G SACS Angonap Datacenter
 - Juniper MX10003 router
- 100G SAC/LAN CLS TiSparkle
 - Brocade MLXe8 switch
- These sites are not interconnected

Working on:

- Replacing the Brocade MLXe8 by a Juniper MX204 in TiSparkle site
- Interconnection of the Amlight-Exp (200G Monet) and Amlight-Protect (100G SAC/LAN) with the establishment of a 100G ring between the sites.
- perfSONAR node with 100G capability

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 Reconfiguration of the nodes into a single domain, and adoption of EVPN (VPWS) in order to simplify the setup of virtual circuits - by Jan/21

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SAX (South America eXchange) - Fortaleza - 2021+

2021

- A topology optimized dark fiber ring connecting the main sites in Praia do Futuro - Fortaleza (Angonap, CLS TiSparkle, CLS Telxius and Globenet)
- Delivery and publicy the Service and Policy descriptions of SAX
- Split the current full redundant router in 2 with only one 1.2 Tb/s linecard
- Design automation workflow



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RNP's SAX router

in Angonap

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2022+ (in discussion - not commited)

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- A new ethernet equipment in Telxius CLS
- Virtual router as a service (eg: Junos Logical Systems) to facilitate peerings for remote connectors
- Adopt equipment uniformity throughout Amlight

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SoL (SouthernLight) - São Paulo - jointly with ANSP - 2020~2021

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2020

- Integration of the Juniper node with the Fortaleza equipment to create a single MPLS domain
- Acquisition of the new generation of Amlight SDN switch to manage part of the international connections - in progress
- Negotiating a new fiber ring connecting Equinix SP2, SP3, SP4 and RNP PoPs in USP and NIC.br

2021

 Installation of the new Amlight switch in Equinix SP4

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RFI/RFP - DWDM line system for service protection considering the new topology

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