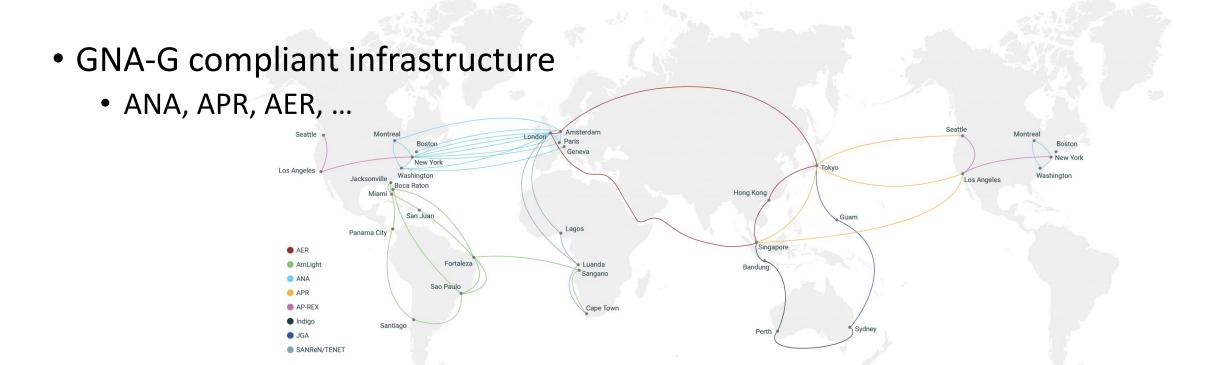
# GNA-G Current State and Outlook

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## GREN (Global Research & Education Network)

 essential and common network Infrastructure supporting global science, research and education



#### ANA Update

- The traffic on the set of ANA links has not been significantly impacted by COVID-19.
  - Research continues.
- ANA group is looking to the next iteration of ANA.
  - Several options are being considered
    - Short term circuits
    - Longer term IRU contracts
    - Spectrum
- ANA will continue to explore ways to implement trans-oceanic connectivity in efficient cost effective ways.

#### GXP Updates

- AP-REX work continues
  - MAD DASH at:
    - <a href="https://pas.net.internet2.edu/maddash-webui/index.cgi?dashboard=ap-rex-mesh">https://pas.net.internet2.edu/maddash-webui/index.cgi?dashboard=ap-rex-mesh</a>
  - AP-REX is an effort by Pacific Wave and Internet2 to create a model for GXP Cooperation.
    - Expectation is to expand to others as it develops.
- Updates from other GXP's.

#### GNA-G Architecture documents

- Several documents and white papers were produced in the original GNA.
  - These described architectural considerations for connections between NREN's, structure of Exchange points and other activities.
- These are now several years old and while still relevant are due for updating.
  - The leadership team is looking for individuals to join in this process.
  - Over the summer draft documents will be forthcoming.
    - Anyone willing and able to work on them should contact the leadership team.

#### (Updating and Redefining) GNA-G Architecture

- GNA-G Reference Architecture
- GNA-G Exchange Point
- GNA-G Multi-Layer Network Service
- GNA-G Operation and Management
- GNA-G Information Architecture
- GNA-G Programmable Architecture ?
- GNA-G Experimental Testbed ?

# VPN connectivity to China (and possibly India and other countries) using the GREN

- David Wilde

# Additional Slides

# 10 Gbps wavelength prices steadily decline

Weighted Median 10 Gbps Monthly Lease Prices on Select Routes, 2016-2019 \$35,000 Los Angeles-Sydney London-Singapore Miami-São Paulo Los Angeles-Tokyo Monthly Recurring Charge (USD) \$30,000 -London-New York Hong Kong-Singapore \$25,000 \$20,000 \$15,000 -14% CAGR \$10,000 \$5,000 -9% CAGR Q4 2016 Q2 2017 Q4 2017 Q2 2018 Q4 2018 Q2 2019 Q4 2019

## Compressing price multiples

Weighted Median 10 Gbps & 100 Gbps Lease Prices & Price Multiples, Q4 2019 \$120,000 8.0 Weighted Median Monthly Lease Price (USD) ■ 100 Gbps — Price Multiple ■10 Gbps 7.0 \$100,000 6.0 \$80,000 4.0 Price Multiple \$60,000 3.0 \$40,000 2.0 \$20,000 1.0 \$0 0.0 London-New York Hong Kong-Singapore Los Angeles-Tokyo Miami-São Paulo Los Angeles-Sydney

